

IKM - cvičení 1 Skalární částice

\hat{x} poloha - max. sonda poš. $\rightarrow |pol:x\rangle$

\hat{p} hybnost - max. sonda poš. $\rightarrow |hyb:p\rangle$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}] = i\hbar \underline{\underline{1}} \quad \Leftarrow$$

$$\langle \hat{x} | pol:x \rangle = \langle \hat{x} | pol:x \rangle \quad |pol:\dots\rangle : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{H}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad [\hat{x}, \underline{\underline{f(p)}}] = i\hbar f'(\hat{p}) \quad \Leftarrow$$

$$f(p) = \sum_m f_m \hat{p}^m$$

$$\begin{aligned} [\hat{x}, \hat{p}^m] &= \hat{x} \hat{p} \dots \hat{p} - \hat{p} \dots \hat{p} \hat{x} \\ &= \hat{p} \hat{x} \dots \hat{p} + i\hbar \underline{\underline{1}} \hat{p} \dots \hat{p} - \hat{p} \dots \hat{p} \hat{x} \\ &= \hat{p} \hat{p} \hat{x} \dots \hat{p} + i\hbar \underline{\underline{1}} \hat{p} \dots \hat{p} + p i\hbar \underline{\underline{1}} \dots \hat{p} - \hat{p} \dots \hat{p} \hat{x} \\ &= \hat{p} \dots \hat{p} \hat{x} + i\hbar m \hat{p} \dots \hat{p} - \hat{p} \dots \hat{p} \hat{x} \end{aligned}$$

$$= i\hbar m \hat{p}^{m-1} \quad \leftarrow \text{derivace močiny} \\ \text{lineární derivace} \Rightarrow [\hat{x}, \underline{\underline{f(p)}}] = i\hbar f'(\hat{p})$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \hat{U}_a = \exp(-\frac{i}{\hbar} a \hat{p}) \quad \hat{U}_a^\dagger = \hat{U}_{-a} \quad \hat{U}_a \hat{U}_a^\dagger = \underline{\underline{1}} \quad \hat{U}_a \hat{U}_b = \hat{U}_{a+b}$$

$$\hat{U}_a \hat{x} \hat{U}_a^\dagger = ?$$

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{U}_a \hat{x} \hat{U}_a^\dagger &= \hat{U}_a \hat{U}_a^\dagger \hat{x} + \hat{U}_a [\hat{x}, \hat{U}_a^\dagger] = \\ &= \hat{x} + \hat{U}_a [\hat{x}, \exp(\frac{i}{\hbar} a \hat{p})] \\ &= \hat{x} + i\hbar \hat{U}_a \frac{i}{\hbar} a \exp(\frac{i}{\hbar} a \hat{p}) = \\ &= \hat{x} - a \underline{\underline{1}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \hat{U}_a \hat{x} \hat{U}_a^\dagger = \hat{x} - a \underline{\underline{1}} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \hat{x} \hat{U}_a = \hat{U}_a (\hat{x} + a \underline{\underline{1}})$$

$$\hat{x} \langle \hat{U}_a | pol:x \rangle = \hat{U}_a (\hat{x} + a \underline{\underline{1}}) | pol:x \rangle = \underbrace{\langle x+a |}_{| pol:x \rangle} \hat{U}_a | pol:x \rangle$$

$$\hat{U}_a | pol:x \rangle = | pol:x+a \rangle \quad \leftarrow \text{volba fázového faktoru} \\ | pol:x \rangle \propto$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad U_a | pol:x \rangle = | pol:x+a \rangle / \frac{d}{dx}$$

$$-\frac{i}{\hbar} \hat{p} \hat{U}_a | pol:x \rangle = \frac{d}{dx} | pol:x+a \rangle \quad a=0$$

$$\hat{p} | pol:x \rangle = i\hbar \frac{d}{dx} | pol:x \rangle \quad /+ \quad | stav \rangle$$

$$\langle pol:x | \hat{p} | stav \rangle = -i\hbar \frac{d}{dx} \langle pol:x | stav \rangle$$

$$\check{p} \langle pol:x | stav \rangle = -i\hbar \frac{d}{dx} \langle pol:x | stav \rangle$$

$$\check{p} \psi(x) = -i\hbar \frac{d}{dx} \psi(x) \quad \psi(x) = \langle pol:x | stav \rangle$$

x -reprzsentace operátorem p

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \hat{p} \rightarrow \hat{p} | hyb:p \rangle = p | hyb:p \rangle$$

$$\check{p} \langle pol:x | hyb:p \rangle = \langle pol:x | \hat{p} | hyb:p \rangle = -i\hbar \frac{d}{dx} \langle pol:x | hyb:p \rangle$$

$$\check{p} \langle pol:x | hyb:p \rangle = c \exp(\frac{i}{\hbar} px)$$

$$\text{normalizace } \langle pol:x | pol:y \rangle = \delta(xy) \quad \langle hyb:p | hyb:q \rangle = \delta(pq)$$

$$\Rightarrow c = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\hbar}}$$

$$| hyb:p \rangle = \int_x | pol:x \rangle \langle pol:x | hyb:p \rangle dx = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\hbar}} \int_x \exp(\frac{i}{\hbar} px) | pol:x \rangle$$